

# Chapter 165

## Erythema Elevatum Diutinum

Nneka I. Comfere & Lawrence E. Gibson

### REFERENCES

1. Gibson LE, El-Azhary R: Erythema elevatum diutinum. *Clin Dermatol* **18**:295, 2000 [PMID: 10856661]
2. Chowdhury MM et al: Erythema elevatum diutinum and IgA paraproteinaemia: "A preclinical iceberg". *Int J Dermatol* **41**:368, 2002 [PMID: 12100696]
3. Wilkinson SM et al: Erythema elevatum diutinum: A clinicopathological study. *Clin Exp Dermatol* **17**:87, 1992 [PMID: 1516248]
4. Burrows NP, Lockwood CM: Antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies and their relevance to the dermatologist. *Br J Dermatol* **132**:173, 1995 [PMID: 7888354]
5. Ayoub N, Tomb R: Neutrophilic dermatosis of the dorsal hands: A variant of erythema elevatum diutinum? *Arch Dermatol* **139**:102, 2003 [PMID: 12533183]
6. Rovel-Guitera P et al: IgA antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies in cutaneous vasculitis. *Br J Dermatol* **143**:99, 2000 [PMID: 10886142]
7. Mahbub MU et al: Erythema elevatum diutinum and IgA paraproteinemia: A preclinical iceberg. *Int J Dermatol* **41**:368, 2005
8. Wahl CE, Bouldin MB, Gibson LE: Erythema elevatum diutinum: Clinical, histopathologic, and immunohistochemical characteristics of six patients. *Am J Dermatopathol* **27**:397, 2005 [PMID: 16148408]
9. Ayoub N et al: Antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies of IgA class in neutrophilic dermatoses with emphasis on erythema elevatum diutinum. *Arch Dermatol* **140**:931, 2004 [PMID: 15313808]
10. Ly H, Black MM: Atypical presentation of erythema elevatum diutinum. *Austral J Dermatol* **46**:44, 2005 [PMID: 15670179]
11. Dowd PM, Munro DD: Erythema elevatum diutinum. *J R Soc Med* **76**:310, 1983 [PMID: 6601714]
12. Farella V et al: Erythema elevatum diutinum. *Int J Dermatol* **33**:6386, 1994
13. Katz SI et al: Erythema elevatum diutinum: Skin and systemic manifestations, immunologic studies, and successful treatment with dapsone. *Medicine* **56**:443, 1977 [PMID: 142192]
14. Yiannias JA, el-Azhary RA, Gibson LE: Erythema elevatum diutinum. A clinical and histopathologic study of 13 patients. *J Am Acad Dermatol* **26**:38, 1992 [PMID: 1732334]
15. Bachmeyer C, Aractingi S: Erythema elevatum diutinum with HIV-2 infection. *Lancet* **347**:1041, 1996 [PMID: 8606580]
16. Smoller BR, McNutt NS, Contreras F: The natural history of vasculitis. What the histology tells us about pathogenesis [review]. *Arch Dermatol* **126**:84, 1990 [PMID: 2404466]
17. Sanguenza OP, Pilcher B, Martin Sanguenza J: Erythema elevatum diutinum: A clinicopathological study of eight cases. *Am J Dermatopathol* **19**:214, 1997 [PMID: 9185905]
18. High WA et al: Sclerotic fibroma-like change in various neoplastic and inflammatory skin lesions: Is sclerotic fibroma a distinct entity? *J Cut Pathol* **31**:373, 2004 [PMID: 15059222]
19. Kanitakis J et al: Ultrastructural study of chronic lesions of erythema elevatum diutinum: "Extracellular cholesterosis" is a misnomer. *J Am Acad Dermatol* **29**:363, 1993 [PMID: 8340516]
20. Gibson LE: Cutaneous vasculitis update. *Dermatol Clin* **19**:603, 2001 [PMID: 11705349]
21. Shimizu S, Nakamura Y, Togawa Y et al: Erythema elevatum diutinum with primary Sjogren syndrome associated with IgA antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody. *Br J Dermatol* **159**:733, 2008
22. Ta-Chiang Liu et al: Erythema elevatum diutinum as a paraneoplastic syndrome in a patient with pulmonary lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma. *Lung Cancer* **63**:151, 2009
23. Woody CM, Lane JE, Davis LS: Erythema elevatum diutinum in the setting of connective tissue disease and chronic bacterial infection. *J Clin Rheumatol* **11**:98, 2005 [PMID: 16357711]
24. Muratori S et al: Erythema elevatum diutinum and HIV infection: A report of five cases. *Br J Dermatol* **141**:335, 1999 [PMID: 10468812]

25. LeBoit PE, Cockerell CJ: Nodular lesions of erythema elevatum diutinum in patients infected with the human immunodeficiency virus. *J Am Acad* **28**:919, 1993 [PMID: 8496454]
26. Fort SL, Rodman OG: Erythema elevatum diutinum. Response to dapsone. *Arch Dermatol* **113**:819, 1977 [PMID: 869553]
27. Kohler IK, Lorincz AL: Erythema elevatum diutinum treated with niacinamide and tetracycline. *Arch Dermatol* **116**:693, 1980 [PMID: 6445715]
28. Henriksson R, Hofer PA, Hornqvist R: Erythema elevatum diutinum—A case successfully treated with colchicine. *Clin Exp Dermatol* **14**:451, 1989 [PMID: 2605811]
29. Schumacher H et al: Erythema elevatum diutinum: Cutaneous vasculitis, impaired clot lysis and response to phenformin. *J Rheumatol* **4**:103, 1977 [PMID: 301938]
30. Ellabban A, Schumacher HR Jr: Erythema elevatum diutinum with extensive acro-osteolysis. *J Rheumatol* **24**:1203, 1997 [PMID: 9195535]
31. Gibson LE, Specks U, Homburger H: Clinical utility of ANCA tests for the dermatologist. *Int J Dermatol* **42**:859, 2003 [PMID: 14636201]